

1. Consider the following soils, assuming all other factors to be equal:

\_\_\_\_\_ Soil A is a sand, Soil B is a clay loam. Which is a cohesive soil?

\_\_\_\_\_ Rock fragments in Soil C have a diameter of ~8" (203 mm), those in Soil D have a diameter of ~13" (305 mm). Which soil contains cobbles?

\_\_\_\_\_ Soil sample E is from a grassland A horizon, Soil sample F is from a Bt horizon. Which more likely has granular structure?

\_\_\_\_\_ Soil G is a loamy sand, Soil H is a clay loam. Which would have the higher bulk density?

2. A soil core is collected from the surface horizon of a grassland soil. The core has a volume of 250 cm<sup>3</sup>, and after oven drying, weighs 275 g. What is the bulk density? (2 pts – show work for partial credit and include units!)

Assuming this soil has a particle density of 2.6, what is the approximate % pore space:

[ 10 ; 31 ; 42 ; 48 ; 50 ; 58 ; 69 ; 90 ]

(Circle correct answer)

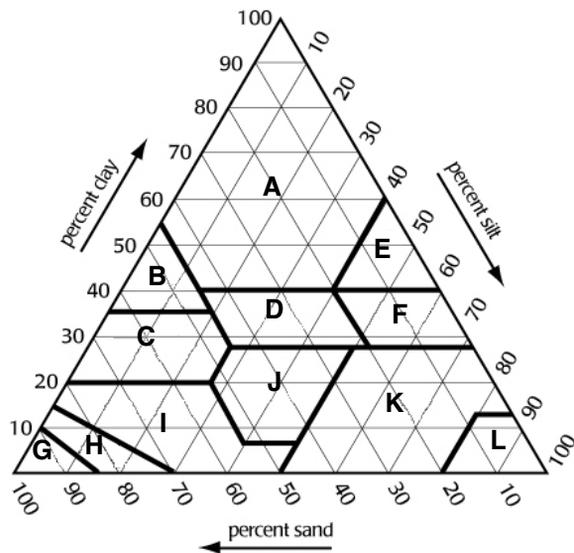
3. Use the USDA textural triangle shown on the right to answer parts a-d below.

\_\_\_\_\_ a. Which letter represents the CLAY LOAM textural class?

\_\_\_\_\_ b. Which letter represents the SILT LOAM textural class?

\_\_\_\_\_ c. Which letter represents the LOAMY SAND textural class?

\_\_\_\_\_ d. A soil contains 30% clay and 30% silt. Clearly mark this point on the textural triangle



4. When a soil is compacted, indicate whether each of the following increases (I), decreases (D), or is not affected (O):

\_\_\_\_\_ macropore space

\_\_\_\_\_ soil strength

\_\_\_\_\_ texture

\_\_\_\_\_ bulk density

5. TRUE (+) or FALSE (-):

\_\_\_\_\_ As demonstrated in class, there is no such thing as quicksand.

\_\_\_\_\_ It is always desirable for a soil to have a low bulk density.

\_\_\_\_\_ Cohesive soils have more strength in a dry rather than moist state.

\_\_\_\_\_ The Teton Dam failure was due in part to the use of incorrect soil structure.

6. In Soil Taxonomy, the most general level of classification is the \_\_\_\_\_ .

7. \_\_\_\_\_ Red, yellow, and medium brown colors in soil are typically due to what specific mineral?

\_\_\_\_\_ Black or dark brown colors are typically due to what soil constituent?

## IMAGES

8. Briefly describe the soil condition discussed in class that is likely responsible for the roots shown in this image.

9. \_\_\_\_\_ Which of these images illustrates an example of a collapsible soil?

10. \_\_\_\_\_ Soil A has a Munsell color of 10YR 5/1; Soil B has a Munsell color of 10YR 4/4. Which is likely the more well-drained soil?

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## EXTRA CREDIT

Draw a line or curve on the following axes to best illustrate the indicated relationship:

